Penguin Random House

Education

Tight

Written by Torrey Maldonado

Puffin Books

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LESSON FOCUS

Internal and external character conflict analysis

OVERVIEW & PURPOSE

Authors create and introduce characters to readers in a variety of ways. Torrey Maldonado introduces Bryan to the readers immediately showing his internal and external conflicts. Students will be doing a close read to examine how the author reveals Bryan's conflicts.

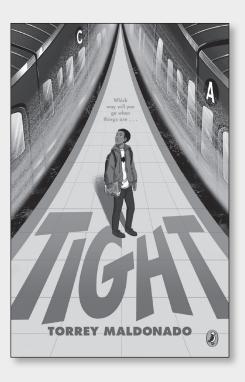
LEARNING TARGETS

- 1. Students will identify a character's conflict.
- 2. Students will determine if the conflict is an example of internal or external conflict.
- 3. Students will cite evidence to support thoughts on internal and external conflict.
- 4. Students will connect conflicts to future character decisions.

MATERIALS NEEDED

- 1. Tight by Torrey Maldonado.
- 2. Character Conflict: Internal and External Analysis diagram

Lesson Plan for Marvelous Middle Grade Reads



SUMMARY

Lately Bryan's been feeling it in all kinds of ways. He knows what's tight for him in a good way – reading comics, drawing superheroes, and hanging out with no drama. But drama's hard to escape where he's from, and that gets him wound up tight.

Torrey Maldonado delivers a fastpaced, insightful, dynamic story. Readers will connect with Bryan's journey as he navigates a tough world with a heartfelt desire for a different life.

ACTIVITY DESCRIPTION

- Step 1: Introduce students to *Tight* by Torrey Maldonado. Read chapter one together aloud.
- Step 2: Introduce Character Conflict: Internal and External Analysis sheet
- Step 3: Return to chapter one. Help students through a close read and begin identifying examples of conflict.
- Step 4: Read chapters two and three aloud or have students read independently.
- Step 5: Have students continue to close read and determine the type of conflict and find evidence for quotes
 - you provide.

INTERNAL AND EXTERNAL CONFLICT ANALYSIS

Internal Conflict

Any struggles a character is experiencing from within: the thoughts, feelings, and flaws a character has driving their decisions

External Conflict

Struggles the character has no control over: pressure, circumstances, and issues impacting decisions the character makes

Quote

"My whole head burns like I have a fever. I want to cut on her so hard. But only weak disses come to mind. I finally growl, 'Big Head." (pg 3)

Conflict Type

Internal

Evidence

"I like reading, being quiet, and chilling for forever." pg 1
"...I'm distracted spying on him." pg 1
"Why's he playing her so close?" pg 2
"He just called her Ma again!" pg 3
"I wish Mike was my real brother... He's no mama's boy like you." pg 3

My Thoughts

Bryan knows others view him as a mama's boy and he likes it. He feels threatened by Mike, and his connection with his mother. His sister's comment puts him over the edge.



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